



# SPANISH TABLE

## Commands

Commands used with direct, indirect, and reflexive pronouns



| Direct object pronouns     | Indirect object pronouns | Reflexive pronouns                  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>me</i><br>me            | <i>me</i><br>to me       | <i>me</i><br>myself                 |
| <i>te</i><br>you           | <i>te</i><br>to you      | <i>te</i><br>yourself               |
| <i>lo/la</i><br>him/her/it | <i>le</i><br>to him/her  | <i>se</i><br>himself/herself/itself |
| <i>nos</i><br>us           | <i>nos</i><br>to us      | <i>nos</i><br>ourselves             |
| <i>os*</i><br>you          | <i>os*</i><br>to you     | <i>os*</i><br>yourselves            |
| <i>los/las</i><br>them     | <i>les</i><br>to them    | <i>se</i><br>themselves             |

\* Pronoun *os* is only used in Spain.



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|   | Affirmative commands  |                               | Negative commands  |                                     |
|---|---|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
|   | Pronouns attach to the command and form a single word.  |                               | Pronouns are placed after no and before the command as separate words. |                                     |
| <b>Types of pronouns</b>                    | <i>Da la noticia a nosotros.</i>  | Give the news to us.          | <i>No des la noticia a nosotros.</i>                                   | Don't give the news to us.          |
| Direct object pronouns                      | <i>Dala a nosotros.</i>   | Give it to us.                | <i>No la des a nosotros.</i>   | Don't give it to us.                |
| Indirect object pronouns                    | <i>Danos la noticia.</i>  | Give us the news.             | <i>No nos des la noticia.</i>  | Don't give us the news.             |
| Double object pronouns<br>indirect + direct | <i>Dánosla.</i>   | Give it to us.                | <i>No nos la des.</i>  | Don't give it to us.                |
|   | When both the direct and the indirect object pronouns are used, attach both pronouns to the command to make a single word. A written <b>accent</b> is placed in the first syllable of the command.  |                               |  |                                     |
|   | <i>Da la noticia a tu hermana.</i>  | Give the news to your sister. | <i>No des la noticia a tu hermana.</i>                                 | Don't give the news to your sister. |
|   | <i>Dásela.</i>  | Give it to her.               | <i>No se la des.</i>   |                                     |
|   | When using the indirect object pronouns: <i>le, les,</i> and a direct object pronoun <i>lo/la/los/las</i> replace <i>le, les</i> by <i>se</i> . This is to avoid the repetition of the syllable sounds <i>le, les,</i> and <i>lo</i> or <i>la</i> in the same word. |                               |  |                                     |
| Reflexive pronoun                           | <i>Cámbiate la ropa.</i>  | Change your clothes.          | <i>No te cambies la ropa.</i>  | Don't change your clothes.          |
| Reflexive + direct object pronoun           | <i>Cámbiatela.</i>  | Change it.                    | <i>No te la cambies.</i>   | Don't change it.                    |

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