

Printable Flashcards to Help You Remember These 9 Essential Terms SLA Terms!

Instructions

- 1. Print pages 2 and 3 of this document and cut along the dotted lines to create your own flashcards.
- a. **Option 1:** Print double-sided to print the definitions on the back of the corresponding terms we recommend thicker paper so that you can't see through!
- b. Option 2: Print on two separate pages and glue the corresponding terms and definitions together, or to either side of an index card.
- 2. If you prefer to use an online flashcard program (e.g., Quizlet), you can download the spreadsheet version of these flashcards here.



Second Language Input **Acquisition** First Language **Output** Second Language **Proficiency Acquisition Bilingual** Learner



the target language that a learner is exposed to, either through listening, reading, or viewing (for signed languages)	1. the subfield of linguistics that focuses on the learning and teaching of second and subsequent languages; abbreviated as "SLA" 2. the process of learning a new language; abbreviated as "L2 acquisition" the target language that a learner produces, through speaking, writing, or signing
the target language that a learner produces, through speaking, writing, or signing	any language learned very early in life, up until around age 4; usually spoken by a parent or caregiver; abbreviated as "L1"
an individual's level of ability (e.g., in a language)	any additional language that is learned after an individual's first language(s); abbreviated as "L2"
any person who speaks two or more languages	the process of developing a skill; learning
	a person who is learning/acquiring a new skill (e.g., a second language)



