



SPANISH TABLE

Past Tenses in the Subjunctive



Imperfect Subjunctive 1: -ra form		
	Endings	Example
yo	-ra	comiera
tú	-ras	comieras
él/ella/Ud.	-ra	comiera
nosotros	-ramos	comiéramos
*vosotros	-rais	comierais
ellos/ellas/Uds.	-ran	comieran

Imperfect Subjunctive 2: -se form		
	Endings	Example
yo	-se	comiese
tú	-ses	comieses
él/ella/Ud.	-se	comiese
nosotros	-semos	comiésemos
*vosotros	-seis	comieseis
ellos/ellas/Uds.	-sen	comiesen

*vosotros is only used in Spain

IMPORTANT: endings are the same for *-ar*, *-er*, and *ir* verbs
The form of *nosotros* has a written accent in the last syllable of the stem to indicate most prominent vowel in the word.



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Irregular stems in the imperfect subjunctive					
Infinitive	Stem	Infinitive	Stem	Infinitive	Stem
<i>andar</i> to go	<i>anduvie-</i>	<i>estar</i> to be	<i>estuvie-</i>	<i>saber</i> to know	<i>supie-</i>
<i>caber</i> to fit	<i>cupie-</i>	<i>ir</i> to go	<i>fue-</i>	<i>ser</i> to be	<i>fue-</i>
<i>caer</i> to fall	<i>caye-</i>	<i>pedir</i> to ask for	<i>pidie-</i>	<i>tener</i> to have	<i>tuvie-</i>
<i>conducir</i> to drive	<i>conduje-</i>	<i>poder</i> to be able to	<i>pudie-</i>	<i>traer</i> to bring	<i>traje-</i>
<i>dar</i> to give	<i>die-</i>	<i>poner</i> to put	<i>pusie-</i>	<i>venir</i> to come	<i>vinie-</i>
<i>decir</i> to say	<i>dije-</i>	<i>querer</i> to want	<i>quisie-</i>		

IMPORTANT: all verbs that have irregular preterites also show irregularities in the imperfect subjunctive



SPANISH TABLE

Past Tenses in the Subjunctive



Past Perfect Subjunctive 1: -ra form		
	haber	+ Past Participle
yo	hubiera	
tú	hubieras	
él/ella/Ud.	hubiera	
nosotros	hubiéramos	
*vosotros	hubierais	
ellos/ellas/Uds.	hubieran	

Past Perfect Subjunctive 2: -se form		
	haber	+ Past Participle
yo	hubiese	
tú	hubieses	
él/ella/Ud.	hubiese	
nosotros	hubiésemos	
*vosotros	hubieseis	
ellos/ellas/Uds.	hubiesen	

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Past Tenses in the Subjunctive



Present Perfect Subjunctive		
	haber	+ Past Participle
yo	<i>haya</i>	
tú	<i>hayas</i>	
él/ella/Ud.	<i>haya</i>	
nosotros	<i>hayamos</i>	
*vosotros	<i>hayais</i>	
ellos/ellas/Uds.	<i>hayan</i>	

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